## Mississippi Secretary of State

125 South Congress St., P. O. Box 136, Jackson, MS 39205-0136

## **ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES NOTICE FILING**

| AGENCY NAME<br>Mississippi State Board of Medical Licensure   |   | CONTACT PERSON<br>Jonathan Dalton   | TELEPHONE NUMBER<br>601-987-3079                                     |   |  |  |
|---|---|---|--|---|--|--|
| ADDRESS<br>1867 Crane Ridge Drive, Suite 200-B  |   | CITY<br>Jackson   |  | STATE<br>MS   | ZIP<br>39216   |  |
| EMAIL<br>mboard@msbml.ms.gov  | Name or number of rule(s): 30 Miss, Admin, Code, Pt. 2640 R, 1,5 Use of Diet Medication |   |  |   |  |  |
| Short explanation of rule/amendment/  | repeal and reason(s   | s) for proposing rule/amendme   | nt/repeal: F   | Proposed rev  | vision of the  |  |
| regulations regarding the use of diet m   | edications. The cha   | nge allows the Board to waive I   | FDA require  | ments for go  | ood cause.   |  |
| Specific legal authority authorizing the  | promulgation of rul   | e: Miss. Code Ann., §73-43-11   |  |   |  |  |
| List all rules repealed, amended, or sus  | pended by the prop  | osed rule: Rule 1.5   |  |   |  |  |
| ORAL PROCEEDING:  |   |   |  |   |  |  |
| An oral proceeding is scheduled for   | this rule on Date:  | Time: Place:  |  |   |  |  |
| Presently, an oral proceeding is not  |   |   |  |   |  |  |
| If an oral proceeding is not scheduled, an oral protent (10) or more persons. The written request shotice of proposed rule adoption and should inclargent or attorney, the name, address, email addromment period, written submissions including a ECONOMIC IMPACT STATEMENT: | ould be submitted to the<br>ade the name, address, e<br>ess, and telephone num          | e agency contact person at the above a<br>email address, and telephone number of<br>ber of the party or parties you represe   | address within of the person(s<br>of the person(s<br>nt. At any time | twenty (20) day<br>) making the re<br>within the twe  | s after the filing of this<br>quest; and, if you are an<br>enty-five (25) day public |  |
| Economic impact statement not req   | uired for this rule.  | Concise summary of eco  | nomic impa   | act statemer  | nt attached.   |  |
| TEMPORARY RULES  Original filing Renewal of effectiveness To be in effect in days Effective date: Immediately upon filing Other (specify):  | Action propo<br>New New New New New New New New New New                                 | PROPOSED ACTION ON RULES  Action proposed:  New rule(s) Amendment to existing rule(s) Repeal of existing rule(s) Adoption by reference Proposed final effective date: X 30 days after filing Other (specify): |  | FINAL ACTION ON RULES  Date Proposed Rule Filed: Action taken: Adopted with no changes in text Adopted with changes Adopted by reference Withdrawn Repeal adopted as proposed Effective date: 30 days after filing Other (specify): |  |  |
| Printed name and Title of person a  |   |   | irector of I   | nvestigatio   | ns   |  |
| Signature of person authorized to   | 7   | ant Datte   |  |   |  |  |
| OFFICIAL FILING STAMP   |   | DO NOT WRITE BELOW THIS LINE OFFICIAL FILING STAMP  |  | OFFICIAL FILING STAMP   |  |  |
|   |   | APR 0 7 2023 MISSISSIPPI<br>ETARY OF STATE  |  |   |  |  |
| Accepted for filing by  | Accepted fo   | Accepted for filing by ANY  |  | Accepted for filing by  |  |  |

The entire text of the Proposed Rule including the text of any rule being amended or changed is attached.

## Rule 1.5 Use of Diet Medication.

Pursuant to Mississippi Code, Section 41-29-139(e), it is unlawful for any licensee to prescribe, dispense or administer any medication classified as Schedule II, pursuant to Section 41-29-115, for the exclusive treatment of obesity, weight control, or weight loss.

Prescribing or dispensing a controlled substance for weight reduction or the treatment of obesity should be based on accepted scientific knowledge and sound clinical grounds. All such prescribing and dispensing must be in compliance with applicable state and federal laws.

The licensee providing comprehensive treatment of obesity must be present at the facility when he or she prescribes or dispenses<sup>1</sup> controlled substances for the purpose of weight reduction or the treatment of obesity. A licensee may administer, order, dispense or prescribe controlled substances for the purpose of weight loss or the treatment of obesity only as an adjunct to a clearly documented comprehensive program of behavior modification, comprehensive nutritional education, and exercise or physical therapy intervention. The licensee must comply with all of the following conditions:

- A. An initial comprehensive evaluation is to be conducted by and thoroughly recorded by the prescribing licensee prior to the prescribing, ordering, dispensing or administering of any drug. Such evaluation should include a thorough history and thorough physical exam of the patient to include at a minimum:
  - 1. Past medical history, past surgical history, social history, family history, weight history, dietary history, gynecological history, review of systems, allergies and medications.
  - 2. A physical exam to include height; weight; blood pressure; pulse; % body fat or waist circumference/weight hip ratio; lungs; heart; abdomen; and extremities.
  - 3. Appropriate testing related to medical weight loss (CBC, comprehensive metabolic profile, lipid panel, thyroid panel, EKG, if prior or present history of cardiac disease, hypertension, diabetes, dyslipidemia, or strong family history of cardiac disease age >60
  - 4. The licensee must determine and record the patient's Body Mass Index ("BMI"). No patient should receive anorexic medications unless the patient has (i) a BMI of ≥ 30.0 in a normal otherwise healthy patient, or (ii) a BMI ≥ 27.0 in an individual with at least one associated co-morbidity, or (iii) current body weight ≥ 120 percent of a well-documented, long standing healthy weight that the patient maintained after the age of 18, or (iv) body fat ≥ 30% in females, or body fat ≥ 25% in males, or (v)-waist-hip circumference such that the individual is known to be at increased cardiovascular and/or co-morbidity risk because of abdominal visceral fat, or presence of a co-morbidity condition or conditions aggravated by the patients excessive adiposity. The indication for anorexic therapy must be documented in the record and re-evaluated at each visit or with each prescription refill.
  - 5. Absolute contraindications of Schedule III or IV anorectic drugs for purposes of weight loss management are pregnancy, breast feeding, or severe allergic reactions to these medications. Relative contraindications of Schedule III and IV anorectics for the purpose of weight loss management are uncontrolled bipolar, uncontrolled epilepsy,

-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Part 2640, Rule 1.9, controls in all cases. Physician assistants are not permitted to dispense medication.

uncontrolled hypertension, episodic tachyarrhythmia, excessive stimulation, history of substance abuse, severe anticholinergic effects, such as, extreme dryness of mouth or unmanageable constipation should be addressed with licensee prior to starting weight loss medications. Schedule III and IV anorectics can be used in conjunction with any other medications deemed safe by the licensee.

- B. The licensee must not utilize any Schedules III, IV or V controlled substance when he or she knows or has reason to believe an absolute contraindication exists or relative contraindication exists that would be harmful to the patient.
- C. A licensee is not permitted to prescribe, order, or dispense controlled substances for the purpose of weight reduction or treatment of obesity greater than a 30-day supply. Exempted from this requirement are those licensees defined in Rule 1.2(M) and those licensees treating patients resulting from a referral to those licensees defined in Rule 1.2(M).
- D. A patient continued on a controlled substance for the purpose of weight reduction or the treatment of obesity must undergo an in-person re-evaluation once every 30 days; however, those licensees defined in Rule 1.2(M) may re-evaluate patients once every 90 days. A recording of weight, BMI, blood pressure, pulse, and/or any other test which may be necessary for monitoring potential adverse effects of drug therapy should be completed at each visit. Once medically established goals have been met for an individual patient, the need for ongoing medication should be re-evaluated and documented in the record.
- E. Continuation of the prescribing, ordering, dispensing, or administering of controlled substances should occur only if the patient has continued progress toward achieving or maintaining medically established goals and has no significant adverse effects from the medication.
- F. A licensee must not utilize a schedule III, IV or V controlled substance or legend drug for purposes of weight loss unless it has an FDA approved indication for this purpose and then only in accordance with all of the above enumerated conditions. The purpose of this rule is to prohibit the use of such drugs as diuretics and thyroid medications for the sole purpose of weight loss.

Off-label use of any medication that does not have Food and Drug Administration approval for use in the treatment of weight loss is prohibited if administered solely for the purpose of weight loss. Thyroid hormone, diuretics, vitamin B12, B1, B2, B6, methionine, choline, inositol, chromium picolate, and human chorionic gonadotropin are examples of medications that may not be used in this manner. This prohibition does not apply to FDA categories of nutritional supplements sold without prescription.

Licensees may request the Board waive the FDA requirements set forth in Rule 1.5(F) on a per-medication or class of medications basis, for good cause. Temporary waiver may be approved by the Executive Director until the request can be heard before the Board.

*Source: Miss. Code Ann. §73-43-11 (1972, as amended).* 

## Rule 1.5 Use of Diet Medication.

Pursuant to Mississippi Code, Section 41-29-139(e), it is unlawful for any licensee to prescribe, dispense or administer any medication classified as Schedule II, pursuant to Section 41-29-115, for the exclusive treatment of obesity, weight control, or weight loss.

Prescribing or dispensing a controlled substance for weight reduction or the treatment of obesity should be based on accepted scientific knowledge and sound clinical grounds. All such prescribing and dispensing must be in compliance with applicable state and federal laws.

The licensee providing comprehensive treatment of obesity must be present at the facility when he or she prescribes or dispenses<sup>2</sup> controlled substances for the purpose of weight reduction or the treatment of obesity. A licensee may administer, order, dispense or prescribe controlled substances for the purpose of weight loss or the treatment of obesity only as an adjunct to a clearly documented comprehensive program of behavior modification, comprehensive nutritional education, and exercise or physical therapy intervention. The licensee must comply with all of the following conditions:

- A. An initial comprehensive evaluation is to be conducted by and thoroughly recorded by the prescribing licensee prior to the prescribing, ordering, dispensing or administering of any drug. Such evaluation should include a thorough history and thorough physical exam of the patient to include at a minimum:
  - 1. Past medical history, past surgical history, social history, family history, weight history, dietary history, gynecological history, review of systems, allergies and medications.
  - 2. A physical exam to include height; weight; blood pressure; pulse; % body fat or waist circumference/weight hip ratio; lungs; heart; abdomen; and extremities.
  - 3. Appropriate testing related to medical weight loss (CBC, comprehensive metabolic profile, lipid panel, thyroid panel, EKG, if prior or present history of cardiac disease, hypertension, diabetes, dyslipidemia, or strong family history of cardiac disease age >60
  - 4. The licensee must determine and record the patient's Body Mass Index ("BMI"). No patient should receive anorexic medications unless the patient has (i) a BMI of ≥ 30.0 in a normal otherwise healthy patient, or (ii) a BMI ≥ 27.0 in an individual with at least one associated co-morbidity, or (iii) current body weight ≥ 120 percent of a well-documented, long standing healthy weight that the patient maintained after the age of 18, or (iv) body fat ≥ 30% in females, or body fat ≥ 25% in males, or (v)-waist-hip circumference such that the individual is known to be at increased cardiovascular and/or co-morbidity risk because of abdominal visceral fat, or presence of a co-morbidity condition or conditions aggravated by the patients excessive adiposity. The indication for anorexic therapy must be documented in the record and re-evaluated at each visit or with each prescription refill.
  - Absolute contraindications of Schedule III or IV anorectic drugs for purposes of weight loss management are pregnancy, breast feeding, or severe allergic reactions to these medications. Relative contraindications of Schedule III and IV anorectics for the

-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Part 2640, Rule 1.9, controls in all cases. Physician assistants are not permitted to dispense medication.

purpose of weight loss management are uncontrolled bipolar, uncontrolled epilepsy, uncontrolled hypertension, episodic tachyarrhythmia, excessive stimulation, history of substance abuse, severe anticholinergic effects, such as, extreme dryness of mouth or unmanageable constipation should be addressed with licensee prior to starting weight loss medications. Schedule III and IV anorectics can be used in conjunction with any other medications deemed safe by the licensee.

- B. The licensee must not utilize any Schedules III, IV or V controlled substance when he or she knows or has reason to believe an absolute contraindication exists or relative contraindication exists that would be harmful to the patient.
- C. A licensee is not permitted to prescribe, order, or dispense controlled substances for the purpose of weight reduction or treatment of obesity greater than a 30-day supply. Exempted from this requirement are those licensees defined in Rule 1.2(M) and those licensees treating patients resulting from a referral to those licensees defined in Rule 1.2(M).
- D. A patient continued on a controlled substance for the purpose of weight reduction or the treatment of obesity must undergo an in-person re-evaluation once every 30 days; however, those licensees defined in Rule 1.2(M) may re-evaluate patients once every 90 days. A recording of weight, BMI, blood pressure, pulse, and/or any other test which may be necessary for monitoring potential adverse effects of drug therapy should be completed at each visit. Once medically established goals have been met for an individual patient, the need for ongoing medication should be re-evaluated and documented in the record.
- E. Continuation of the prescribing, ordering, dispensing, or administering of controlled substances should occur only if the patient has continued progress toward achieving or maintaining medically established goals and has no significant adverse effects from the medication.
- F. A licensee must not utilize a schedule III, IV or V controlled substance or legend drug for purposes of weight loss unless it has an FDA approved indication for this purpose and then only in accordance with all of the above enumerated conditions. The purpose of this rule is to prohibit the use of such drugs as diuretics and thyroid medications for the sole purpose of weight loss.

Off-label use of any medication that does not have Food and Drug Administration approval for use in the treatment of weight loss is prohibited if administered solely for the purpose of weight loss. Thyroid hormone, diuretics, vitamin B12, B1, B2, B6, methionine, choline, inositol, chromium picolate, and human chorionic gonadotropin are examples of medications that may not be used in this manner. This prohibition does not apply to FDA categories of nutritional supplements sold without prescription.

Licensees may request the Board waive the FDA requirements set forth in Rule 1.5(F) on a per-medication or class of medications basis, for good cause. Temporary waiver may be approved by the Executive Director until the request can be heard before the Board.

*Source: Miss. Code Ann. §73-43-11 (1972, as amended).*